U-MULTIRANK
2021
Romanian Universities in Global Comparison
WWW.UMULTIRANK.ORG
U-Multirank is a unique, multi-dimensional and international ranking of higher education institutions. It compares university performance across teaching and learning, research, knowledge transfer, international orientation and regional engagement. It is the largest and most inclusive ranking showcasing the diversity in higher education around the world. It is not a league table and does not use composite indicators, nor reputation weights. Therefore, there is no one best university in U-Multirank. The performance of a university is presented with individual scores – graded from ‘A’ (very good) to ‘E’ (weak) across the different areas.

U-Multirank’s 2021 edition presents data on 34 Romanian higher education institutions. For the full list of all universities from Romania included in U-Multirank, please visit our website.

CONTENTS

3 AT A GLANCE: HOW DO ROMANIAN UNIVERSITIES Fare IN U-MULTIRANK?

4 WHICH ARE THE TOP PERFORMING UNIVERSITIES IN ROMANIA?

5 WHAT ARE THE PERFORMANCE PROFILES OF ROMANIA’S TOP SCORING UNIVERSITIES?

6 WHAT DO ROMANIAN UNIVERSITIES DO BEST?

7 HOW DO ROMANIAN UNIVERSITIES PERFORM GLOBALLY?

8 APPENDIX: HOW CAN DETAILED RESULTS BE PRESENTED?

9 WHAT IS U-MULTIRANK?
• In 2021, U-Multirank presents data on 34 Romanian higher education institutions: both universities and polytechnic institutes.

• In a global comparison, Romanian institutions are strong in the Teaching & Learning dimension, where almost two thirds of their indicator scores are above average, i.e. in group ‘A’ or ‘B’. Regional Engagement is another strength of Romanian institutions.

• The Romanian universities in U-Multirank with the highest number of top positions (‘A’ scores) are Aurel Vlaicu University of Arad (11, compared to 7 in 2020), Lucian Blaga University of Sibiu, Bucharest University of Economic Studies, George Emil Palade University of Medicine, and Grigore T Popa University of Medicine and Pharmacy Iasi (each 7).

• The Bucharest University of Economic Studies and the University of Agricultural Sciences and Veterinary Medicine of Cluj-Napoca are listed under our global ‘Top 25 Performers’ for Open Access Publications, i.e. the percentage of their publications published in open access journals.
Aurel Vlaicu University of Arad received the highest number of ‘A’ (very good) scores on the institutional level for Romania in 2021.

In this section we highlight the universities receiving the highest number of ‘A’ (very good) scores on the institutional level for the respective country. Although the number of ‘A’ scores shows top performance for the respective university, it does not imply one university is the ‘best’ in the country, as each university profile highlights different strengths.

The list includes different profiles of institutions: comprehensive universities, as well as business schools and technical universities.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Romanian universities with the highest number of overall top scores in 2021</th>
<th>Total ‘A’ scores 2021</th>
<th>Total ‘A’ scores 2020</th>
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<tr>
<td>Aurel Vlaicu University of Arad</td>
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<td>Bucharest University of Economic Studies</td>
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<td>George Emil Palade University of Medicine, Pharmacy, Science, and Technology</td>
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<td>Lucian Blaga University of Sibiu</td>
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WHAT ARE THE PERFORMANCE PROFILES OF ROMANIA’S TOP SCORING UNIVERSITIES?

Using our unique sunburst chart, a clear picture is shown of the university’s overall performance (the longer the bar, the higher the score).

*For a list of definitions and calculations of indicators, see our Indicator Book.*
Two Romanian universities have achieved a global Top 25 score in 2021.

Globally Top Performing Romanian Universities

In this section, U-Multirank presents the global Top 25 performers in a set of 10 indicators measuring different dimensions of performance. These lists highlight the 25 top-performing universities from around the world with the highest scores.

Romanian universities that have achieved a global Top 25 score are listed under the respective categories:

Open access publications
- Bucharest University of Economic Studies
- University of Agricultural Sciences and Veterinary Medicine of Cluj-Napoca

*For the full lists of all global Top 25 performers, please visit our website.*
Romanian higher education institutions perform strongest in U-Multirank's Teaching & Learning dimension.

Above or below average?

In this section we highlight the overall performance of Romanian universities on the institutional level per U-Multirank dimension.

The below table shows the national breakdown of Romanian universities and how they stand across the spectrum of above average (receiving a score of ‘A’ (very good) or ‘B’ (good)), or below average (receiving a score of ‘D’ (below average) or ‘E’ (weak)). In doing so, U-Multirank offers a clear picture on the countries strengths, and areas for improvement.
If you want to analyse further the performance of the universities in your country you can click the following links.

The below links lead directly to the national results pages where we pre-filtered the universities in your country into one list (for the university as a whole and for the subject areas included in U-Multirank so far). You can use the table to produce national rankings (see image below), or for personalised interactive analyses with the data.

If you’re interested in tailor-made tables (institutional level, subject level, or with a specific focus in mind, such as internationalisation), please contact us, at info@umultirank.org. These links are also accessible via your country’s ‘Study in’ page.

### U-Multirank’s National University Rankings 2021-2022 – Romania
- Institutional Rankings

### U-Multirank’s Subject Rankings 2021-2022 – Romania
- Agriculture (NEW)
- Veterinary Science (NEW)
- Dentistry (updated)
- Medicine (updated)
- Nursing (updated)

* to view, select the respective study subject, then select either ‘filter by country’, or ‘go straight to the comparison’.

### Press materials:
- Advanced press release (includes graphics and tables for download in Appendix)
- FAQ
- Overview Infographic 2021
U-Multirank is a multidimensional, user-driven approach to international ranking of higher education institutions. It compares the performances of higher education institutions – in short: universities – in the five dimensions of university activity:

(1) teaching and learning, (2) research, (3) knowledge transfer, (4) international orientation and (5) regional engagement.

The U-Multirank web tool enables comparisons at the level of the university as a whole and at the level of specific study programmes. Based on empirical data, U-Multirank compares institutions with similar institutional profiles (’like-with-like’) and allows users to develop their own personalised rankings by selecting indicators in terms of their own preferences.

Based on the results of a feasibility study covering 150 universities which was carried out in 2010/11, the European Commission decided to fund the implementation of U-Multirank. This roll out is carried out by a consortium led by Professor Frans van Vught of the Center for Higher Education Policy Studies (CHEPS), University of Twente in the Netherlands and Professor Frank Ziegele of the Centre for Higher Education (CHE) in Germany as well as the Centre for Science and Technology Studies (CWTS) from Leiden University and Fundacion CYD. U-Multirank is funded by the European Commission, the Bertelsmann Foundation and Banco Santander. The consortium also works closely with a range of national ranking partners and stakeholder organisations.

The work of the U-Multirank consortium is overseen by an Advisory Board.